

Improved Solar Reference Spectrum



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Abstract. An empirical solar linelist has been developed containing over 40,000 lines covering the 600-25000 cm⁻¹ region. This linelist, together with a subroutine that encodes a simple solar lineshape basis function, can be used to generate high-resolution solar pseudo-transmittance spectra, to support analysis of remote sensing observations of the earth using sunlight.

Input Spectra

Fitted 29 different high-res FTS spectra:

- ATMOS Shuttle: 600-4800 cm⁻¹
- MkIV balloon: 650 5650 cm⁻¹
- DU balloon: 12900-13200 cm⁻¹
- Kitt Peak: 3800-25000 cm⁻¹
- Park Falls: 3900-15000 cm⁻¹

| Instrument | Spectrum | Altitude (km) | SZA (deg.) | MOPD (cm) | FOVO (rads) | NU _i (cm ⁻¹) | NU _j (cm ⁻¹) | ΔV (cm ⁻¹) |
|------------|--------------|---------------|------------|-----------|-------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|
| MkIV | 1992_258.600 | 39.16 | 36.4 | 64.5 | 0.040 | 625 | 5700 | 0.007533 |
| MkIV | 2011_267.600 | 39.44 | 37.5 | 56.8 | 0.040 | 625 | 5700 | 0.007533 |
| ATMOS | 1985_i3.1 | 329.5 | 0.00 | 48.9 | 0.014 | 450 | 1500 | 0.007533 |
| ATMOS | 1985_i3.2 | 329.5 | 0.00 | 48.9 | 0.010 | 950 | 2000 | 0.007533 |
| ATMOS | 1985_i3.3 | 329.5 | 0.00 | 48.9 | 0.010 | 1350 | 3800 | 0.007533 |
| ATMOS | 1985_i3.4 | 293.7 | 0.00 | 48.9 | 0.010 | 2650 | 4850 | 0.005022 |
| ATMOS | 1994_i3.109 | 316.6 | 0.00 | 48.9 | 0.020 | 450 | 2800 | 0.007533 |
| ATMOS | 1994_i3.112 | 293.7 | 0.00 | 47.0 | 0.040 | 450 | 1500 | 0.007533 |
| ATMOS | 1994_i3.103 | 329.5 | 0.00 | 48.9 | 0.010 | 1350 | 3800 | 0.007533 |
| ATMOS | 1994_i3.104 | 293.7 | 0.00 | 48.9 | 0.028 | 2650 | 4850 | 0.005022 |
| Denver U | 20000707.794 | 33.3 | 79.4 | 20.0 | 0.050 | 12930 | 13250 | 0.015066 |
| Kitt Peak | 90121880.003 | 2.09 | 81.6 | 35.0 | 0.000 | 3880 | 8900 | 0.004947 |
| Kitt Peak | 90121880.002 | 2.09 | 55.7 | 35.0 | 0.000 | 3880 | 8900 | 0.004947 |
| Kitt Peak | 81050900.004 | 2.09 | 14.6 | 35.0 | 0.000 | 4000 | 9000 | 0.004947 |
| Kitt Peak | 81050900.005 | 2.09 | 70.4 | 35.0 | 0.000 | 4000 | 9000 | 0.004947 |
| Kitt Peak | 83062780.003 | 2.09 | 72.1 | 34.1 | 0.000 | 8000 | 14200 | 0.007327 |
| Kitt Peak | 83062780.004 | 2.09 | 11.6 | 34.1 | 0.000 | 8000 | 14200 | 0.007327 |
| Kitt Peak | 79040190.003 | 2.09 | 35.4 | 18.3 | 0.000 | 12000 | 18600 | 0.018152 |
| Kitt Peak | 80306190.003 | 2.09 | 66.7 | 7.5 | 0.000 | 12500 | 25000 | 0.025078 |
| Kitt Peak | 8306190.005 | 2.09 | 86.9 | 7.5 | 0.000 | 12500 | 25000 | 0.025078 |
| Kitt Peak | 82092880.001 | 2.09 | 34.1 | 78.3 | 0.002 | 3000 | 6000 | 0.006075 |
| Kitt Peak | 8306190.001 | 2.09 | 14.2 | 17.1 | 0.002 | 12000 | 19200 | 0.019440 |
| Kitt Peak | 830620R0.010 | 2.09 | 15.7 | 13.0 | 0.002 | 8600 | 24400 | 0.025515 |
| Kitt Peak | 830621R0.023 | 2.09 | 9.5 | 11.7 | 0.002 | 8400 | 24400 | 0.025515 |
| Kitt Peak | 830805R0.005 | 2.09 | 20.9 | 6.0 | 0.002 | 4000 | 14000 | 0.014459 |
| Kitt Peak | 850408R0.001 | 2.09 | 25.4 | 51.0 | 0.002 | 4700 | 7800 | 0.004070 |
| Kitt Peak | 871014R0.011 | 2.09 | 42.2 | 26.3 | 0.002 | 8800 | 14000 | 0.014216 |
| Kitt Peak | 881026R0.010 | 2.09 | 76.4 | 17.0 | 0.002 | 4100 | 14500 | 0.014665 |
| Park Falls | 2005308 | 0.44 | 53.4 | 45.0 | 0.024 | 4000 | 15000 | 0.007533 |

Spectra listed above used to derive solar linelist

List include both disk-center (ATMOS, MkIV, DU, KP) and disk-integrated (KP).

Approach is to fit all spectra simultaneously, using an accurate LBL model of the telluric gas absorption spectrum (GFIT). Spectra include low- and high-SZA, allowing attribution of missing absorptions: telluric or solar.

Solar Model/Linelist

Assumed Solar Line Shape

The solar pseudo transmittance is calculated from the equation

$$T(v) = R(v) + [1-R(v)] \cdot \text{Exp}[-\sum_i s_i f(v-v_i)]$$

s is line-center absorbance

f(v-v₀) is solar line shape

R is the ratio of Planck functions at the 4200K solar T-minimum (~500 km above the sun's surface), and at the ~5800K surface ($\tau=1$)

$$f(v-v_0) = \text{Exp}[-(v-v_0)^2/v\{d^4+w^2\cdot(v-v_0)^2\}]$$

v₀ is the solar line center frequency (cm⁻¹)

w is the 1/e folding width (cm⁻¹)

d is the Doppler width (cm⁻¹)

Near line center, $(v-v_0)^2 w^2 \ll d^4$

$$f(v-v_0) = \text{Exp}[-((v-v_0)/d)^2] \quad (\text{Doppler})$$

In far line wing limit, $(v-v_0)^2 w^2 \gg d^4$

$$f(v-v_0) = \text{Exp}[-|v-v_0|/w] \quad (\text{Exponential})$$

Center-to-Limb Variations

s,w,d are assumed to vary as follows:

$$s = u^2 \cdot s_{DI} + (1-u^2) \cdot s_{DC}$$

$$w = u^2 \cdot w_{DI} + (1-u^2) \cdot w_{DC}$$

$$d = u^2 \cdot d_{DI} + (1-u^2) \cdot d_{DC}$$

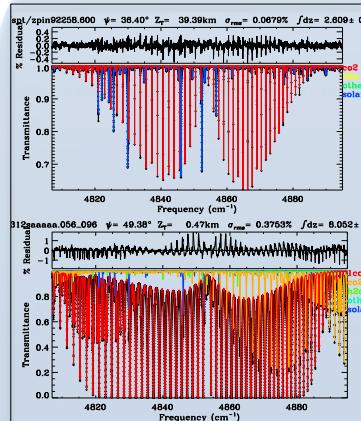
DC subscript represent Disk Center case

DI subscript represent Disk Integrated case

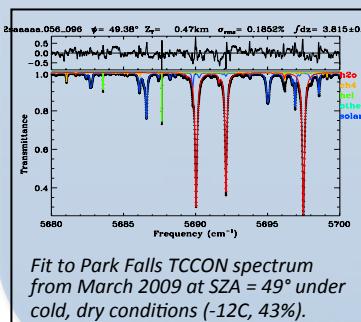
u is fraction of solar diameter observed

7 parameters per line ($v_0, s_{DI}, s_{DC}, w_{DI}, w_{DC}, d_{DI}, d_{DC}$) are derived and stored in linelist.

Validation of Solar Reference Spectrum



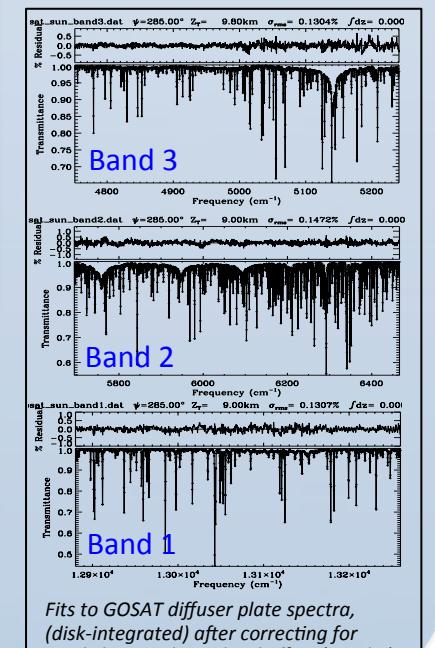
Spectrum from 39 km (top) allows better characterization of solar lines than spectrum from surface (bottom)



Fit to Park Falls TCCON spectrum from March 2009 at SZA = 49° under cold, dry conditions (-12C, 43%).

| Instrument | Spectrum | Altitude (km) | SZA (deg.) | MOPD (cm) | FOVO (rads) | NU _i (cm ⁻¹) | NU _j (cm ⁻¹) | ΔV (cm ⁻¹) |
|------------|--------------------|---------------|------------|-----------|-------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|
| MkIV | 2014_256 | 38.76 | 31.7 | 56.8 | .0040 | 625 | 5700 | 0.007533 |
| Kitt Peak | irradres1920.rev | ∞ | 0.0 | 40.0 | .0092 | 4800 | 5200 | 0.006075 |
| Kitt Peak | irradres1560.rev | ∞ | 0.0 | 60.0 | .0092 | 5750 | 6400 | 0.004070 |
| Kitt Peak | irradthwvn.dat | ∞ | 0.0 | 25.0 | .0092 | 9991 | 33365 | 0.010000 |
| ACE | Hase et al. [2010] | 650 | 0.0 | 25.0 | .0013 | 700 | 4430 | 0.005000 |
| GOSAT | sun_band3 | 675.00 | 0.0 | 2.5 | .0092 | 4750 | 5300 | 0.199479 |
| GOSAT | sun_band2 | 675.00 | 0.0 | 2.5 | .0092 | 5650 | 6500 | 0.199479 |
| GOSAT | sun_band1 | 675.00 | 0.0 | 2.5 | .0092 | 12800 | 13300 | 0.199479 |
| SAO | 2010_sunref | ∞ | 0.0 | 2.4 | .0092 | 9998 | 49980 | 0.010000 |
| Park Falls | 20090312 | 0.44 | 49.4 | 45.0 | .0024 | 4000 | 15000 | 0.007533 |

Spectra above used to validate solar linelist



Summary. Main advantages of this solar reference spectrum:

- Broad spectral coverage at high spectral resolution
- Balloon spectra characterize regions blacked out from ground
- Consistent handling of disk-center and disk-integrated cases